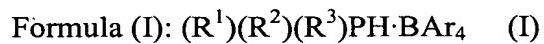


AMENDMENTS TO THE ABSTRACT

Please replace the Abstract on page 274 with the following replacement paragraph:

-- The invention relates to a phosphonium borate compound represented by Formula (I) (hereinafter, the compound (I)). The invention has objects of providing (A) a novel process whereby the compound is produced safely on an industrial scale, by simple reaction operations and in a high yield; (B) a novel compound that is easily handled; and (C) novel use as catalyst.



wherein R¹, R², R³ and Ar are as defined in the specification. The process (A) includes reacting a phosphine with a) HCl or b) H₂SO₄ to produce a) a hydrochloride or b) a sulfate; and reacting the salt with a tetraarylborate compound. The compound (B) has for example a secondary or tertiary alkyl group as R¹ and is easily handled in air without special attention. The use (C) is characterized in that the compound (I) is used instead of an unstable phosphine compound of a transition metal complex catalyst for catalyzing C-C bond, C-N bond and C-O bond forming reactions and the compound produces an effect that is equal to that achieved by the transition metal complex catalyst. --